

CLASS:--12TH, POLITICAL SCIENCE, CHAPTER:-01

CHALLENGE FOR NATION BUILDING

Consequences of Partition

- The year 1947 was the year of one of the largest, most abrupt, unplanned and tragic transfer of population of human history as known.
- Minorities on both sides of the border fled their home and secured temporary shelter in 'refugee camps'.
- Women were often abducted, raped, attacked and killed. They were forcefully converted to other , religion.
- Political and administrative machinery failed on both sides.
- There was huge loss of lives and property. Communal violence was on its culmination.